

CENSUS OF 1850.

TABLE LIX.—PROPORTION OF WHITE MALES TO FEMALES, FOR 1850.

For every hundred males there are in the different States, of the ages mentioned, the following number of females:

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	INFANCY.	YOUTH.				MATURITY.				OLD AGE.				EXTREME OLD AGE.	AGE UNKNOWN.
	Under 5.	5 and under 10.	10 and under 15.	15 and under 20.	20 and under 30.	30 and under 40.	40 and under 50.	50 and under 60.	60 and under 70.	70 and under 80.	80 and under 90.	90 and under 100.	100 and upwards.		
Maine.....	96.2	97.04	96.65	99.96	89.83	83.52	94.01	98.96	97.49	100.41	104.55	100.8	11.44	33.77	
New Hampshire.....	97.31	96.86	96.64	111.23	102.53	103.31	105.84	109.49	113.88	116.67	120.19	106.22	150.0	85.71	
Vermont.....	98.02	95.0	95.26	95.98	93.48	97.45	95.91	97.26	101.22	100.94	96.92	119.83	100.0	92.3	
Massachusetts.....	98.28	99.12	97.77	114.68	100.46	96.5	99.22	110.42	118.3	128.5	126.47	129.47	250.0	17.43	
Rhode Island.....	99.64	100.29	100.17	109.15	103.68	98.6	105.56	115.29	121.45	133.81	157.29	126.91	.....	.....	
Connecticut.....	97.58	98.75	95.67	105.17	99.46	96.7	101.61	113.49	121.19	138.55	141.48	138.32	50.0	83.5	
New York.....	98.11	98.12	98.48	109.19	99.86	91.13	88.97	92.56	95.63	96.55	102.31	115.37	75.88	43.44	
New Jersey.....	97.8	98.36	95.30	106.06	102.27	95.59	93.99	101.79	106.21	110.39	120.67	129.44	150.0	83.53	
Pennsylvania.....	97.55	98.29	96.19	106.06	98.74	92.38	91.69	95.37	101.22	105.16	120.66	121.29	150.0	67.17	
Delaware.....	98.38	96.94	94.78	103.07	99.7	97.3	94.91	105.43	114.07	117.26	147.32	163.67	.....	58.33	
Maryland.....	98.78	98.03	97.21	103.16	95.04	90.58	92.92	101.45	112.11	121.75	143.11	150.25	120.86	75.0	
District of Columbia.....	95.92	100.61	103.66	121.38	112.12	97.01	99.15	106.13	115.73	152.29	179.57	169.0	.....	466.67	
Virginia.....	96.42	96.15	95.88	104.99	100.08	97.0	96.26	98.35	99.9	103.6	107.17	121.1	150.0	89.05	
North Carolina.....	95.0	97.08	96.23	105.42	101.53	98.32	105.91	109.41	117.26	114.01	126.78	160.0	228.88	89.6	
South Carolina.....	93.94	96.42	96.22	105.57	97.0	90.99	92.43	92.57	88.84	83.16	109.93	121.21	240.0	107.77	
Georgia.....	94.25	95.69	91.38	103.16	78.0	65.96	67.92	63.63	69.42	66.5	99.14	100.0	100.0	95.0	
Florida.....	93.92	97.89	96.4	102.72	98.27	81.69	85.88	79.69	83.52	86.72	109.21	111.56	100.0	71.93	
Alabama.....	93.92	96.27	95.15	101.95	86.90	74.58	74.81	54.41	61.45	62.67	118.25	121.21	120.0	161.54	
Mississippi.....	97.24	96.12	98.25	117.68	79.65	54.81	77.13	71.42	78.89	83.81	98.08	91.43	120.0	161.54	
Louisiana.....	95.53	92.42	91.4	103.02	71.82	60.68	63.92	61.33	67.63	63.29	77.57	121.14	109.09	11.18	
Texas.....	95.68	95.81	93.69	99.24	87.19	73.88	74.32	69.17	67.15	119.41	121.21	120.0	120.0	86.67	
Arkansas.....	96.19	96.6	95.19	102.79	100.7	98.40	101.25	91.29	96.11	91.78	121.21	108.88	121.21	91.07	
Tennessee.....	95.64	96.16	95.82	101.63	92.58	85.28	89.77	89.1	96.76	100.63	95.3	101.69	120.0	86.67	
Kentucky.....	95.75	96.22	95.28	100.15	85.76	75.01	77.18	76.87	80.9	84.16	121.21	120.0	120.0	63.75	
Missouri.....	96.52	95.68	92.73	97.4	88.82	86.78	89.5	76.95	80.12	81.12	84.11	96.18	20.0	61.96	
Illinois.....	95.96	95.98	94.44	99.49	92.58	86.78	90.9	78.6	85.1	84.16	94.29	99.58	34.44	73.74	
Indiana.....	97.13	97.1	95.51	103.77	91.18	88.87	87.41	91.71	84.37	84.16	88.09	81.59	50.0	73.64	
Ohio.....	95.6	94.94	100.1	99.79	89.79	81.9	76.29	74.47	78.59	75.31	77.1	90.23	90.0	96.72	
Wisconsin.....	96.34	93.87	93.19	97.9	82.59	71.45	72.69	72.06	73.67	73.7	74.25	90.0	100.0	71.43	
Iowa.....	96.32	95.15	92.14	101.74	93.68	76.77	76.67	63.63	77.31	77.39	70.1	60.0	.....	100.0	
California.....	91.7	93.61	71.6	19.19	3.57	4.59	6.01	8.97	17.79	29.69	33.24	53.34	.....	0.39	
Minnesota Territory.....	102.42	98.07	87.96	102.66	48.46	34.86	45.17	41.08	38.47	37.65	60.66	.....	.....	.....	
New Mexico Territory.....	99.41	98.25	91.06	120.27	93.11	89.85	82.3	76.63	67.73	65.53	64.23	41.36	100.0	0.7	
Oregon Territory.....	92.57	102.97	96.51	77.55	99.77	40.65	47.0	38.56	37.63	31.25	.....	100.0	.....	71.05	
Utah Territory.....	94.53	95.97	100.29	101.06	70.49	78.58	78.75	54.7	91.0	50.97	399.0	.....	.....	.....	

TABLE LX.—PROPORTION OF THE WHITE, FREE COLORED, AND SLAVE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES AT EACH CENSUS PERIOD.

CLASSES.	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.
	Whites.....	80.73	81.13	80.97	81.35	81.90	83.17
Free colored.....	1.51	2.04	2.57	3.45	4.28	5.26	1.87
Slaves.....	17.76	16.83	16.46	15.96	15.62	14.57	13.82

The above table, and several others in the present series that precede and follow, have been framed upon the plan of those in the admirable work of Professor Tucker on the Progress of the United States in Fifty Years, published in 1843. They were all, however, worked anew, and a great many typographical errors, &c., detected and rectified, and the whole brought down to date, by an experienced and accurate accountant, whose entire time and services in the Census Office have been bestowed upon the tables.

TABLE LXI.—PROPORTION OF SEXES AT EACH CENSUS SINCE 1790.

	1790.*		1800.*		1810.*		1820.		1830.		1840.		1850.	
	Males	As 100 to 96.4	Males	As 100 to 95.3	Males	As 100 to 96.3	Males	As 100 to 96.8	Males	As 100 to 96.4	Males	As 100 to 95.6	Males	As 100 to 95
WHITES.														
Males.....	1,615,625		2,204,421		2,987,571		3,995,133		5,566,263		7,255,534		10,025,402	
Females.....	1,556,839		2,100,068		2,874,433		3,866,801		5,171,115		6,940,161		9,526,666	
FREE COLORED.														
Males.....							114,966		153,453		186,481		298,721	
Females.....							123,190		166,146		193,822		225,771	
SLAVES.														
Males.....							788,028		1,012,823		1,246,517		1,602,535	
Females.....							750,010		990,220		1,240,938		1,601,758	

\* No discrimination of the sexes in the colored population at these enumerations.

# RATIO TABLES OF INCREASE AND DECREASE. lxxxvii

## TABLE LXII.—RATIO OF THE INCREASE OF POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES IN SIXTY YEARS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	POPULATION.							DECENNIAL INCREASE.					
	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.
Maine.....	96,540	151,719	228,705	398,335	399,455	501,793	563,169	57.16	50.74	39.45	33.89	25.62	13.22
New Hampshire.....	141,899	183,762	214,360	241,161	269,328	284,574	317,976	29.50	16.65	13.90	10.03	5.66	11.73
Vermont.....	85,416	151,465	217,713	235,764	250,652	291,948	314,120	80.08	40.95	8.29	19.04	4.02	7.59
Massachusetts.....	378,717	423,245	472,040	523,287	610,408	737,699	994,514	11.76	11.53	10.88	16.65	29.82	34.81
Rhode Island.....	69,110	69,122	77,031	83,059	97,199	108,830	147,545	.01	11.44	7.83	17.02	11.97	35.57
Connecticut.....	238,141	251,002	262,042	275,202	297,675	309,978	370,792	5.40	4.40	5.02	8.17	4.13	19.02
	1,009,823	1,233,315	1,471,891	1,659,808	1,954,717	2,294,822	2,728,116	22.13	19.34	12.77	17.77	14.33	22.07
New York.....	340,120	586,756	959,049	1,372,812	1,918,608	2,428,021	3,007,304	72.51	63.45	43.14	39.76	23.99	27.52
New Jersey.....	184,139	211,949	245,555	277,575	326,823	373,306	439,555	15.10	15.86	13.04	15.58	16.36	31.14
Pennsylvania.....	434,373	602,365	810,091	1,049,458	1,348,233	1,724,023	2,311,786	38.67	34.49	29.55	28.47	27.87	31.09
Delaware.....	59,096	64,273	72,674	72,749	76,748	78,085	91,532	8.76	13.07	.01	5.5	1.74	17.32
Maryland.....	319,728	341,548	380,546	407,350	447,040	470,019	583,034	6.82	11.32	7.04	9.74	5.14	24.04
District of Columbia.....		14,093	24,023	33,039	39,834	43,712	51,687	.....	70.45	37.53	20.57	9.74	18.24
	1,337,456	1,820,984	2,491,938	3,212,983	4,151,286	5,118,076	6,624,988	36.15	36.85	28.77	20.2	23.29	29.44
Virginia.....	748,308	880,200	974,622	1,065,379	1,211,405	1,229,797	1,421,661	17.63	10.73	9.31	13.7	9.34	14.67
North Carolina.....	393,751	478,163	555,500	638,829	737,987	753,419	869,939	21.42	19.19	15.	15.52	9.00	15.45
South Carolina.....	349,973	345,591	415,115	502,741	581,185	594,398	668,507	38.75	20.12	21.11	15.6	9.28	12.47
Georgia.....	82,548	162,101	232,433	310,967	516,823	691,392	906,185	96.37	53.71	35.08	51.57	33.78	31.07
Florida.....					34,730	54,477	87,443	.....	.....	.....	.....	56.86	60.52
	1,473,680	1,865,995	2,197,670	2,547,926	3,082,130	3,433,483	3,952,897	26.62	17.77	15.09	20.96	8.16	18.58
Alabama.....				144,317	309,527	590,756	771,623	.....	.....	.....	142.	90.86	30.62
Mississippi.....		8,850	40,352	75,448	136,621	375,651	606,523	.....	356.95	83.97	81.08	74.96	61.36
Louisiana.....			76,556	153,407	215,739	352,411	517,762	.....	.....	100.39	40.63	63.35	46.92
Texas.....				14,273	30,388	97,574	209,897	.....	.....	.....	112.95	221.69	115.12
Tennessee.....	35,791	105,002	261,727	423,813	681,904	829,210	1,002,717	195.05	147.84	61.55	61.28	21.6	20.92
	35,791	114,452	378,635	810,258	1,374,179	2,245,002	3,221,117	219.78	220.82	113.99	69.6	64.41	47.89
Missouri.....			20,845	66,566	140,455	383,702	682,044	.....	.....	219.43	110.94	173.18	77.75
Kentucky.....	73,077	220,955	406,511	564,317	687,917	779,828	982,405	202.36	83.98	38.82	21.9	13.36	25.98
Ohio.....		45,365	230,769	581,434	937,903	1,519,467	1,980,329	408.67	151.92	61.3	62.	30.33	34.11
Indiana.....		4,875	24,520	147,178	343,031	685,896	988,416	.....	402.67	500.24	133.07	89.94	44.11
Illinois.....			12,282	55,211	157,445	476,183	851,470	.....	.....	349.30	185.17	202.44	78.81
Michigan.....			4,762	8,890	31,639	212,267	397,654	.....	.....	86.80	255.65	579.9	57.34
Wisconsin.....						30,945	305,391	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	866.88
Iowa.....						43,112	192,214	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	345.85
	73,077	271,195	699,680	1,423,622	2,298,390	4,131,370	6,379,923	271.11	158.	103.47	61.45	79.75	54.43
California.....							92,597	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota.....							6,077	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico.....							61,547	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oregon.....							13,294	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah.....							11,380	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
							184,895	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Aggregate.....	3,929,827	5,305,925	7,239,814	9,654,596	12,866,020	17,069,453	23,191,876	35.01	36.45	33.35	33.26	32.67	35.87

## TABLE LXIII.—RATIO OF INCREASE IN THE UNITED STATES OF WHITE, FREE COLORED, SLAVES, AND TOTAL POPULATION, SINCE 1790 \*

CLASSES.	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	DECENNIAL INCREASE PER CENT. IN—					
								1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.
Whites.....	3,172,464	4,304,489	5,892,004	7,861,937	10,537,378	14,195,695	19,553,059	35.68	36.18	34.12	34.03	34.72	37.74
Free colored.....	59,466	108,305	186,446	231,524	319,599	386,303	434,495	82.28	72.00	25.25	36.86	20.57	12.47
Slaves.....	697,897	893,041	1,191,364	1,538,038	2,009,043	2,487,455	3,204,313	28.1	33.4	29.10	30.62	23.81	28.82
Total free.....	3,231,930	4,412,884	6,078,450	8,193,461	10,856,977	14,583,998	19,987,563	97.72	37.06	35.5	32.47	34.31	37.07
Total colored.....	757,363	1,001,436	1,377,810	1,771,562	2,328,642	2,873,758	3,638,808	32.23	37.58	28.59	31.45	23.41	26.62

\* In all of the ratio tables that have been framed in the office no attention has been paid to the fact that between 1830 and 1839 only nine years and ten months elapsed, nor have the accretions of population from annexations of new territory, &c., been taken into consideration. These matters are worthy of separate and special attention, for which time does not now admit.

TABLE LXIV.—RATIO OF AGES AND SEX COMBINED—WHITE, FREE COLORED, AND SLAVES.

I. PROPORTION OF COLORED MALES AND FEMALES, 1820 AND 1830.

AGES.	1820.					1830.							
	Free colored.		Slaves.		Free col'd Slaves.	Free colored.		Slaves.		Free col'd Slaves.			
	Males, per cent.	Females, per cent.	Males, per cent.	Females, per cent.		Males, per cent.	Females, per cent.	Males, per cent.	Females, per cent.				
Under.....14.....	42.27	38.00	43.63	43.24	96.3	94.33	Under.....10....	31.72	28.49	31.90	31.20	97.33	98.35
14 and under 26.....	21.30	23.89	25.77	26.95	120.15	99.63	10 and under 21....	28.07	28.97	30.26	30.39	111.74	98.79
26 " 45.....	20.80	22.50	20.78	20.36	115.91	93.26	21 " 35.....	18.02	19.59	18.32	18.63	117.7	100.11
45 and upwards.....	15.63	15.61	9.82	9.42	107.09	91.3	35 " 55.....	11.51	11.61	11.74	11.33	109.33	94.12
							55 " 100.....	7.50	8.08	4.10	4.16	116.64	99.76
							100 and upwards.....	0.18	0.23	0.68	0.07	143.5	90.38
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	107.5	95.18		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	108.3	98.4

II. PROPORTION OF COLORED MALES AND FEMALES, 1840 AND 1850.

AGES.	1840.					1850.							
	Free colored.		Slaves.		Free col'd Slaves.	Free colored.		Slaves.		Free col'd Slaves.			
	Males, per cent.	Females, per cent.	Males, per cent.	Females, per cent.		Males, per cent.	Females, per cent.	Males, per cent.	Females, per cent.				
Under..... 10....	30.18	27.55	33.90	33.96	97.83	99.73	Under..... 5....	14.53	13.51	16.67	17.07	100.6	102.30
10 and under 24....	28.32	28.32	31.39	31.44	107.17	99.72	5 and under 10....	13.8	12.55	14.92	14.39	101.53	100.39
24 " 38.....	18.94	20.86	18.88	19.33	118.00	101.88	10 " 15.....	12.49	11.63	13.82	13.40	100.71	98.94
38 " 55.....	15.16	15.21	11.60	11.22	107.42	95.83	15 " 20.....	9.77	10.37	10.92	11.31	113.53	102.8
55 " 100.....	7.25	7.88	4.11	4.00	116.58	96.91	20 " 30.....	17.14	18.5	18.07	17.61	116.22	97.59
100 and upwards....	.15	.18	.06	.05	127.46	77.47	30 " 40.....	12.53	12.88	10.91	11.14	111.06	101.74
							40 " 50.....	8.73	8.74	6.81	6.92	108.45	101.49
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	107.2	99.55	50 " 60.....	5.64	5.57	4.07	3.86	106.59	94.65
							60 " 70.....	3.20	3.20	2.38	2.28	110.36	95.98
							70 " 80.....	1.38	1.52	.82	.82	119.46	103.46
							80 " 90.....	.63	.67	.27	.27	134.71	108.27
							90 " 100.....	.15	.24	.08	.09	109.28	101.63
							100 and upwards....	.05	.1	.04	.05	200.87	135.15
							Unknown.....	.07	.06	.12	.11	100.67	97.39
								100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	108.17	99.95

TABLE LXV.—INCREASE OF THE WHITE AND FREE COLORED POPULATION IN THE SLAVE-HOLDING STATES.

	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	Decennial increase per cent. in					
								1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.
Whites .....	1,271,488	1,702,980	2,208,785	2,831,560	3,650,758	4,632,530	6,222,418	33.93	29.7	28.2	29.28	26.51	34.32
Free colored.....	32,357	61,241	108,265	131,164	180,736	215,775	308,187	89.27	76.72	33.94	31.7	19.38	10.49
Slaves .....	657,527	857,095	1,163,854	1,517,400	2,005,475	2,486,326	3,204,051	30.35	35.73	30.26	32.16	33.38	28.87

TABLE LXVI.—RATIO OF AGES AND SEX OF THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES.

PROPORTION OF WHITE MALES AND FEMALES AT DIFFERENT AGES, ACCORDING TO THE ENUMERATIONS OF 1800, 1810, 1820, 1830, 1840, AND 1850.

AGES.	1800.		1810.		1820.		1800. 1810. 1820.			AGES.	1830.		1840.		1850.		1830 1840 1850.		
	Males per ct.	Fem. per ct.	Males per ct.	Fem. per ct.	Males per ct.	Fem. per ct.	Proportion of males to females as 100 to	1830.	1840.		1850.	Males per ct.	Fem. per ct.	Males per ct.	Fem. per ct.	Males per ct.	Fem. per ct.	Proportion of males to females as 100 to	
1. Whites under 10....	34.66	34.06	34.64	34.14	33.67	33.12	93.6	94.82	95.19	1. Whites under 5..	18.17	17.82	17.53	17.31	14.62	14.15	94.75	94.7	96.70
2. 10 and under 16....	16.01	15.41	15.67	15.6	15.39	15.65	91.67	95.78	98.8	2. 5 and under 10..	14.00	14.52	14.13	14.22	13.69	13.98	95.99	96.29	97.63
3. 16 " 26.....	17.84	19.12	18.33	19.55	19.43	20.21	102.12	102.62	109.7	3. 10 " 15.....	12.51	12.35	13.13	12.66	12.23	12.56	95.39	95.12	96.40
4. 26 " 45.....	19.58	19.6	19.15	18.93	19.18	19.05	95.30	95.15	96.12	4. 15 " 20.....	10.70	11.53	10.33	11.41	10.59	11.42	104.02	104.78	104.46
5. 45 and upwards....	11.91	11.81	12.21	11.78	12.39	11.97	94.49	92.77	93.5	5. 20 " 30.....	17.85	17.76	18.24	18.06	18.61	18.46	96.02	94.78	94.08
										6. 30 " 40.....	11.06	10.74	11.95	11.23	12.85	11.84	93.75	89.92	87.55
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	95.3	96.2	96.8	7. 40 " 50.....	6.87	6.89	7.40	7.23	8.38	7.86	96.79	93.58	89.09
										8. 50 " 60.....	4.28	4.32	4.34	4.30	4.97	4.83	97.48	94.32	92.16
										9. 60 " 70.....	2.52	2.54	2.40	2.50	2.64	2.63	97.2	93.48	86.88
										10. 70 " 80.....	1.08	1.13	1.11	1.16	1.11	1.18	100.38	100.62	101.1
										11. 80 " 90.....	.39	.34	.30	.31	.31	.31	110.20	110.54	123.16
										12. 90 " 100.....	.04	.05	.04	.05	.05	.05	123.62	128.87	120.45
										13. 100 and upwards....	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	79.07	66.38	44.09
										14. Age unknown.....									
											100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	96.4	95.6	95.0

# RATIOS OF POPULATION.

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## TABLE LXVII.—RATIOS OF POPULATION—1790-1850.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	RATIO OF THE SEVERAL CLASSES OF POPULATION TO THE TOTAL POPULATION OF EACH STATE.																	
	WHITES.								FREE COLORED.								SLAVES.	
	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1790.	1800.	1810.	
Maine.....	99.44	99.46	99.58	99.67	99.70	99.73	99.77	0.56	0.54	0.42	0.33	0.30	0.37	0.23	.....	.....	.....	
New Hampshire.....	99.44	99.53	99.55	99.63	99.78	99.81	99.84	0.44	0.47	0.45	0.38	0.32	0.19	0.16	0.13	.....	.....	
Vermont.....	99.68	99.64	99.66	99.61	99.69	99.75	99.77	0.30	0.36	0.34	0.39	0.31	0.25	0.23	0.03	.....	.....	
Massachusetts.....	98.56	98.48	98.57	98.69	98.85	98.82	99.09	1.44	1.62	1.43	1.31	1.15	1.18	0.91	.....	.....	.....	
Rhode Island.....	93.60	94.67	95.18	95.61	96.32	97.02	97.51	5.02	4.78	4.68	4.33	3.66	2.98	2.48	1.38	0.55	0.14	
Connecticut.....	97.66	97.50	97.42	97.08	97.29	97.38	97.93	1.18	2.12	2.46	2.69	2.70	2.61	2.07	1.16	0.38	0.12	
New York.....	92.36	94.76	95.79	97.08	97.66	97.94	98.42	1.37	1.77	2.64	2.18	2.34	2.06	1.58	6.87	3.47	1.57	
New Jersey.....	92.30	92.06	92.39	92.73	93.50	94.18	95.09	1.50	2.08	3.10	4.54	5.71	5.64	4.86	6.20	5.86	4.42	
Pennsylvania.....	97.63	97.30	97.13	96.92	97.16	97.22	97.68	1.51	2.42	2.78	3.06	2.81	2.78	2.32	0.86	0.28	0.09	
Delaware.....	78.36	77.56	76.18	75.99	75.05	75.00	77.75	6.00	12.86	18.08	17.81	20.66	21.66	10.75	15.04	9.57	5.74	
Maryland.....	65.26	63.34	61.78	63.88	65.12	67.70	71.68	2.51	5.73	8.92	9.75	11.84	13.21	12.92	32.23	30.93	29.90	
District of Columbia.....	.....	71.43	66.93	68.44	69.20	70.13	73.41	.....	5.55	10.61	12.25	15.44	19.13	10.46	.....	23.02	22.46	
Virginia.....	59.08	58.43	56.59	56.61	57.31	59.76	62.94	1.71	2.29	3.14	3.48	3.01	4.02	3.82	39.21	36.28	40.27	
North Carolina.....	73.19	70.65	67.76	65.62	64.07	64.36	63.64	1.26	1.47	1.85	2.29	2.65	3.01	3.16	25.55	27.83	30.39	
South Carolina.....	56.28	56.79	51.60	47.23	44.37	43.59	41.07	0.73	0.92	1.10	1.36	1.36	1.39	1.34	43.00	42.29	47.30	
Georgia.....	64.07	62.73	57.60	55.50	57.43	58.97	57.56	0.48	0.63	0.71	0.51	0.48	0.40	0.32	35.45	36.64	41.68	
Florida.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	52.93	51.29	53.98	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.43	1.50	1.07	.....	.....	.....	
Alabama.....	.....	.....	.....	66.81	61.52	56.74	55.27	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.45	0.51	0.34	.....	.....	.....	
Mississippi.....	.....	58.52	57.06	55.90	51.56	47.67	48.76	.....	2.06	0.59	0.61	0.38	0.36	0.15	.....	39.42	42.35	
Louisiana.....	.....	.....	44.82	47.83	41.46	44.96	49.35	.....	.....	9.91	7.15	7.74	7.24	3.37	.....	.....	45.27	
Texas.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72.45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.19	.....	.....	.....	
Arkansas.....	.....	.....	.....	88.13	64.48	79.09	77.27	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.51	0.46	0.48	.....	.....	.....	
Tennessee.....	89.44	86.84	82.48	80.40	78.67	77.26	75.48	1.01	0.29	0.50	0.66	0.67	0.66	0.64	9.55	12.87	17.02	
Kentucky.....	83.66	81.41	79.76	77.02	75.27	75.69	77.50	0.15	0.33	0.42	0.52	0.71	0.94	1.02	16.19	18.26	19.82	
Missouri.....	.....	.....	82.64	84.08	81.73	84.41	86.79	.....	.....	2.91	0.56	0.41	0.41	0.38	.....	.....	14.44	
Illinois.....	.....	.....	93.64	97.42	98.49	99.17	99.36	.....	.....	4.99	0.92	1.04	0.75	0.64	.....	.....	1.37	
Indiana.....	.....	93.89	97.43	99.03	98.94	98.96	98.86	.....	3.34	1.60	0.84	1.06	1.04	1.14	.....	2.77	0.97	
Ohio.....	.....	99.26	99.18	99.16	98.38	98.86	98.72	.....	0.74	0.82	0.84	1.02	1.14	1.28	.....	.....	.....	
Michigan.....	.....	.....	96.98	96.57	99.07	99.67	99.35	.....	.....	2.62	3.43	0.82	0.33	0.65	.....	.....	0.50	
Wisconsin.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	99.37	99.79	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.59	0.21	.....	.....	.....	
Iowa.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	99.56	99.83	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.40	0.17	.....	.....	.....	
California.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	96.96	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.04	.....	.....	.....	
Minnesota Territory.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	99.36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.64	.....	.....	.....	
Oregon Territory.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	98.44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.56	.....	.....	.....	
Utah Territory.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	99.56	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.21	.....	.....	.....	
New Mexico Territory.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	99.06	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.04	.....	.....	.....	

## RATIOS OF POPULATION—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	RATIO OF THE SEVERAL CLASSES OF POPULATION TO THE TOTAL POPULATION OF EACH STATE.												RATIO OF TOTAL POPULATION OF EACH STATE TO TOTAL OF THE UNITED STATES.							
	SLAVES.				TOTAL COLORED.															
	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.		
Maine.....	.....	.....	.....	0.56	0.54	0.42	0.33	0.30	0.27	0.23	2.46	2.86	3.16	3.1	3.11	2.94	2.51			
New Hampshire.....	.....	.....	.....	0.56	0.47	0.45	0.38	0.32	0.19	0.16	3.61	3.46	2.96	2.53	2.09	1.67	1.37			
Vermont.....	.....	.....	.....	0.32	0.36	0.34	0.39	0.31	0.25	0.23	2.17	2.91	3.01	2.45	2.18	1.71	1.35			
Massachusetts.....	.....	.....	.....	1.44	1.52	1.43	1.31	1.15	1.18	0.91	9.64	7.98	6.52	5.43	4.75	4.32	4.29			
Rhode Island.....	0.06	0.02	.....	6.40	5.33	4.82	4.39	3.68	2.98	2.48	1.76	1.3	1.07	0.86	0.76	0.64	0.64			
Connecticut.....	0.03	.....	.....	2.34	2.50	2.58	2.92	2.70	2.61	2.07	6.06	4.73	3.62	2.86	2.31	1.82	1.36			
New York.....	0.73	.....	.....	7.64	5.24	4.21	2.91	2.34	2.06	1.58	8.65	11.05	13.25	14.24	14.91	14.23	13.36			
New Jersey.....	2.72	0.70	0.18	0.05	7.70	7.94	7.61	7.36	6.41	5.82	4.91	4.69	4.03	3.39	2.88	2.49	2.19			
Pennsylvania.....	0.02	0.03	.....	3.37	2.70	2.87	3.08	2.84	2.78	2.32	11.05	11.35	11.19	10.89	10.48	10.1	8.97			
Delaware.....	6.20	4.39	3.34	2.50	21.64	22.43	22.82	24.01	24.05	25.00	22.25	1.5	1.21	1.0	0.75	0.6	0.46			
Maryland.....	26.37	23.04	19.09	15.50	34.74	36.66	38.22	36.12	34.88	33.30	22.32	8.14	6.44	5.28	4.23	3.48	2.75			
District of Columbia.....	19.30	15.30	10.74	7.13	.....	28.57	33.07	31.55	30.80	29.87	.....	.....	0.27	0.33	0.34	0.31	0.26			
Virginia.....	39.91	38.78	36.22	33.24	40.92	41.57	43.41	43.39	42.69	40.24	37.06	19.04	16.59	13.46	11.05	9.42	7.26			
North Carolina.....	39.09	33.29	32.63	33.20	26.81	29.35	32.24	34.38	35.93	35.04	26.36	10.02	9.01	7.67	6.69	5.74	4.41			
South Carolina.....	51.41	44.27	55.02	57.59	43.72	43.21	48.40	53.77	55.63	56.41	58.93	6.34	6.51	5.73	5.22	4.52	3.48			
Georgia.....	43.89	42.60	40.63	42.12	35.93	37.37	42.39	44.40	42.57	41.03	42.44	2.1	3.06	3.49	3.54	4.02	3.91			
Florida.....	.....	44.63	47.21	44.95	.....	.....	.....	47.06	48.71	46.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.27	0.32	0.38			
Alabama.....	32.74	37.97	42.92	44.43	.....	.....	.....	33.10	38.48	43.26	44.72	.....	.....	1.33	2.41	3.47	3.33			
Mississippi.....	43.49	48.06	51.97	51.09	41.48	43.94	44.10	48.44	52.33	51.24	.....	0.17	0.56	0.78	1.06	2.21	2.61			
Louisiana.....	45.02	50.80	47.80	47.28	.....	55.18	52.17	58.54	55.04	50.65	.....	.....	1.06	1.59	1.68	2.06	2.23			
Texas.....	.....	.....	.....	27.36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27.55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.92			
Arkansas.....	11.33	15.06	20.43	22.44	.....	.....	11.87	15.52	20.91	22.73	.....	.....	.....	0.15	0.24	0.57	0.90			
Tennessee.....	18.94	20.76	23.08	23.88	10.56	13.16	17.52	19.60	21.43	22.74	24.52	0.91	1.99	3.61	4.39	5.30	4.85			
Kentucky.....	22.46	24.02	23.37	21.48	16.34	18.59	20.94	22.98	24.73	24.31	23.50	1.86	4.16	5.61	5.85	4.58	4.24			
Missouri.....	15.35	17.86	15.18	12.82	.....	17.35	15.91	18.27	15.59	13.20	.....	.....	.....	0.29	0.69	1.09	2.25			
Illinois.....	1.66	0.47	0.07	.....	.....	6.36	2.58	1.51	0.82	0.64	.....	.....	.....	0.17	0.57	1.22	2.79			
Indiana.....	0.13	.....	.....	.....	.....	6.11	2.57	0.97	1.06	1.04	.....	.....	0.09	0.34	1.53	2.67	4.03			
Ohio.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.74	0.82	0.84	1.02	1.14	1.28	.....	0.86	3.19	6.03	7.29	8.90			
Michigan.....	.....	0.10	.....	.....	.....	3.02	3.43	0.92	0.33	0.65	.....	.....	0.66	0.09	0.25	1.24	1.71			
Wisconsin.....	.....	.....	0.04	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.63	0.21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.18	1.32			
Iowa.....	.....	.....	0.04	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.44	0.17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.25	0.83			
California.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.04	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.40			
Minnesota Territory.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.64	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.03			
Oregon Territory.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.56	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.08			
Utah Territory.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.05			
New Mexico Territory.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.04	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.27			

# CENSUS OF 1850.

## IMMIGRATION TO THE UNITED STATES.

The following table is taken, without examination, from Mr. Chickering's work on Immigration. The figures for 1846, 1847, 1848, 1849, 1850, 1851, and 1852 were added in the office.

TABLE LXVIII.—NUMBER OF FOREIGN PASSENGERS ARRIVING IN THE UNITED STATES AND REGISTERED AT THE CUSTOM-HOUSES FOR EACH YEAR FROM OCTOBER 1, 1820, TO JANUARY 1, 1853.

YEARS.	Third quarter.	Fourth quarter.	First quarter.	Second quarter.	Total.	YEARS.	Third quarter.	Fourth quarter.	First quarter.	Second quarter.	Total.
1820-21.....		2,612	1,717	1,664	5,993	1825-26.....	19,523	8,927	3,365	21,358	52,473
1821-22.....	3,236	1,906	408	1,779	7,329	1826-27.....	26,777	15,420	6,117	22,339	78,083
1822-23.....	2,792	1,630	827	1,500	6,749	1827-28.....	22,021	10,139	3,796	13,498	59,383
1823-24.....	2,352	1,794	738	2,204	7,088	1828-29.....	13,618	10,475	4,229	23,481	52,163
1824-25.....	2,929	1,611	615	3,377	8,532	1829-30.....	26,457	15,992	6,317	23,390	84,146
1825-26.....	4,100	1,852	795	3,222	10,151	1830-31.....	31,728	12,971	5,299	23,996	83,504
1826-27.....	4,507	2,314	1,230	4,567	12,418	1831-32.....	25,449	17,584	6,563	21,574	101,107
1827-28.....	10,772	4,209	2,107	9,026	26,114	1832-33.....	21,980	15,619	4,212	23,018	75,168
1828-29.....	11,877	3,876	1,620	7,086	24,459	1833-34.....	25,828	8,699	4,921	25,119	74,607
1829-30.....	9,297	5,181	1,996	10,679	27,153	1834-35.....	23,516	17,301	8,528	23,910	102,415
1830-31.....	12,368	2,176	1,773	6,757	23,074	1845-46.....	47,227	22,320	10,750	60,703	147,051
1831-32.....	11,390	5,579	5,818	22,500	45,287	1846-47.....	53,106	43,831	18,722	102,403	220,129
1832-33.....	25,877	7,174	2,935	20,561	56,547						
1833-34.....	25,411	9,413	2,738	27,773	65,335						
1834-35.....	26,013	9,163	2,107	15,617	52,890						
						From June 30, 1847, to September 30, 1849.....					396,387
						Year ending September 30, 1849.....					386,838
						Year ending September 30, 1850.....					370,980
						From September 30, 1850, to January 1, 1853, (15 months).....					439,437
						Year ending January 1, 1853.....					372,725

TABLE LXIX.—ARRIVALS OF PASSENGERS FROM ABROAD INTO THE SEVERAL STATES.

Table exhibiting the arrivals in each of the United States of passengers during the years ending September 30, 1845 and 1847, and December 31, 1852.

STATES.	Year ending September 30, 1845.				Year ending September 30, 1847.				Year ending December 31, 1852.			
	Males.	Females.	Sex not stated.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Sex not stated.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Sex not stated.	Total.
Maine.....	2,378	1,673		4,050	3,436	2,370		5,806	1,829	916	1	2,745
New Hampshire.....	9	0		18	4	3		7	20	0		20
Massachusetts.....	5,446	3,508	1,400	10,354	11,858	8,373	517	20,748	11,223	8,227	329	21,439
Rhode Island.....	80	75		155	133	74		207	40	14		54
Connecticut.....	8	2		10	40	31		71				
New York.....	43,432	33,082		76,514	85,050	60,771		145,820	121,004	121,216	2,549	304,879
Pennsylvania.....	3,025	2,742		5,767	7,011	6,852	14	13,877	9,558	8,401		17,959
Delaware.....	14	24		38								
Maryland.....	4,128	2,003		7,031	6,968	5,050		12,018	8,125	5,921		14,148
District of Columbia.....	6	0		12					1	7		8
Virginia.....					222	274	178	674				
South Carolina.....	243	60		309	119	45		164	1,017	590		1,617
Georgia.....					4	7		11	210	153	25	397
Florida.....	65	15		83	102	86		188	31	26		70
Alabama.....									208	01		299
Louisiana.....	10,545	4,502		15,547	20,794	14,019		34,813	21,028	11,214	14	32,316
Texas.....					2,223	1,370		3,593				2,600
Total.....	69,188	49,290	1,406	119,884	139,166	99,325	989	239,480	231,435	158,457	5,578	398,470

TABLE LXX.—AGES AND SEX OF PASSENGERS TO THE UNITED STATES.

Table exhibiting the ages and sex of passengers who arrived in the United States during the years ending September 30, 1845 and 1847, and December 31, 1852.

AGES.	Year ending September 30, 1845.				Year ending September 30, 1847.				Year ending December 31, 1852.			
	Males.	Females.	Sex not stated.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Sex not stated.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Sex not stated.	Total.
Under 5 years of age.....	4,585	4,509		9,394	10,261	8,516		18,777	15,598	15,396		30,994
From 5 and under 10 years.....	4,413	4,126		8,539	10,053	8,176		18,229	16,149	15,144		31,293
" 10 " 15 ".....	4,214	4,035		8,249	11,023	9,140		20,163	14,648	13,349		27,997
" 15 " 20 ".....	7,253	8,105		15,358	17,311	14,800		32,111	28,027	23,375		51,402
" 20 " 25 ".....	10,018	11,023		21,041	27,471	19,098		46,569	40,694	35,375		76,069
" 25 " 30 ".....	12,366	6,356		18,716	23,049	13,038		36,087	26,262	19,768		46,030
" 30 " 35 ".....	7,329	3,716		11,045	15,014	9,390		24,404	16,734	12,762		29,496
" 35 " 40 ".....	4,782	2,483		7,265	10,079	6,055		16,134	14,841	7,163		22,004
" 40 and upwards.....	7,458	4,600		12,058	12,465	8,335		20,800	25,468	16,925		43,393
Age and sex not stated.....			2,219	2,219			4,804	4,804			4,614	4,614
Total.....	68,718	48,947	2,219	119,884	139,728	97,948	4,804	239,480	231,008	158,848	4,614	398,470

# NATIVITIES OF PASSENGERS, ETC.

The annexed tables have been prepared in the Census Office from the annual reports of the State Department, and with no little pains and labor. A few years have been selected, in order to enable the reader to form an average calculation of the proportions of the sexes and of ages, and of occupations, the place of birth, and the place of arrival, of the persons who annually reach our country from abroad. By the place of arrival is only meant the shipping ports, and not the place of ultimate destination. Those who are stated as born in the United States are citizens returning from foreign travel, etc. Those who died upon the passage are included in the State reports, and therefore, to preserve the aggregates, are retained in the table. These statistics ought to be completed in this shape for all of the years, and should hereafter be aggregated annually in the State Department in the same manner, instead of in the form now adopted, which is far from being clear or condensed. They have an important bearing upon the tables of nativities obtained from the schedules, and published in another part of this volume.

**TABLE LXXI.—NATIVITIES OF PASSENGERS ARRIVING IN THE UNITED STATES.**

(Years ending September 30, 1845; September 30, 1847; and December 31, 1852.)

WHERE BORN.	Year ending September 30, 1845.				Year ending September 30, 1847.				Year ending December 31, 1852.			
	Males.	Females.	Sex not stated.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Sex not stated.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Sex not stated.	Total.
United States.....	4,221	1,126	165	5,512	3,081	1,408	25	4,514	23,053	2,474	.....	25,527
Europe, (not specified).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	708	410	403	1,521
Great Britain, (not specified).....	27,687	25,482	.....	53,169	54,148	41,092	.....	95,240	1,062	698	.....	1,760
England.....	1,024	578	60	1,662	2,035	1,434	7	3,476	17,311	12,707	.....	30,018
Ireland.....	3,858	3,961	822	8,641	15,905	13,950	215	29,540	85,715	71,808	25	157,548
Scotland.....	200	154	5	368	203	134	.....	337	4,733	3,415	.....	8,148
Wales.....	3	8	.....	11	77	68	.....	145	432	309	.....	741
Germany.....	19,713	13,074	.....	32,787	43,850	29,306	286	73,442	84,205	56,624	2,600	143,429
France.....	5,803	1,862	.....	7,665	12,146	7,675	11	19,832	4,292	2,571	.....	6,863
Spain.....	245	55	.....	300	95	63	.....	158	245	139	.....	384
Portugal.....	19	4	.....	23	22	7	.....	29	222	55	.....	277
Belgium.....	347	196	.....	543	789	683	.....	1,472	4	4	.....	8
Holland.....	486	305	.....	791	1,576	1,055	.....	2,631	983	736	.....	1,719
Turkey.....	2	.....	1	3	1	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	3
Italy.....	55	10	.....	66	109	55	.....	164	305	49	.....	354
Austria.....	210	153	.....	363	2	.....	.....	2	93	53	.....	146
Switzerland.....	293	178	.....	471	116	71	5	192	1,786	1,062	.....	2,788
Russia.....	6	.....	.....	6	7	5	1	13	103	9	.....	112
Norway.....	481	332	.....	813	451	255	127	833	864	598	.....	1,462
Denmark.....	29	25	.....	54	10	2	1	13	3	.....	.....	3
Sweden.....	70	39	.....	115	292	190	.....	482	1,556	1,065	.....	2,621
Prussia.....	739	478	.....	1,217	493	344	.....	837	1,414	929	.....	2,343
Sardinia.....	51	18	.....	69	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	10
Greece.....	2	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	3	.....	10
China.....	6	.....	.....	6	1	3	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	4
Asia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	5	.....	9	2	2	.....	.....
Africa.....	4	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
British America.....	1,888	946	351	3,535	2,416	1,409	.....	3,825	4,067	2,309	1	6,337
Mexico.....	443	55	.....	498	61	1	.....	62	65	7	.....	72
Central America.....	16	4	.....	20	24	18	.....	43	.....	.....	.....	.....
South America.....	68	11	.....	79	35	14	.....	49	26	.....	.....	39
West Indies.....	1,035	201	.....	1,237	988	260	.....	1,248	803	383	.....	1,244
Sandwich Islands.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other countries.....	1	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Unknown.....	107	35	.....	202	165	409	311	885	176	58	2,549	234
Died on passage.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	108	68	.....	176
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>69,188</b>	<b>49,200</b>	<b>1,406</b>	<b>119,884</b>	<b>139,166</b>	<b>90,325</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>239,480</b>	<b>234,435</b>	<b>158,457</b>	<b>5,578</b>	<b>398,470</b>

**TABLE LXXII.—EMIGRATION FROM GREAT BRITAIN.**

RETURN, BY LAND AND EMIGRATION COMMISSIONERS, OF THE EMIGRATION FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM DURING THE TWENTY-SIX YEARS FROM 1825 TO MARCH 31, 1851.—FROM THE BRITISH CENSUS OF 1851.

YEARS.	To North American colonies.	To United States.	To Australian colonies and New Zealand.	To all other places.	Total.	YEARS.	To North American colonies.	To United States.	To Australian colonies and New Zealand.	To all other places.	Total.
1826.....	12,818	7,063	903	116	20,900	1841.....	38,164	45,017	32,635	2,786	118,602
1827.....	12,048	14,526	715	114	25,003	1842.....	54,123	62,252	8,534	1,635	126,544
1828.....	12,084	12,817	1,056	135	26,092	1843.....	23,518	28,335	3,478	1,681	57,212
1829.....	12,307	15,678	2,016	197	31,198	1844.....	23,924	43,660	2,229	1,873	70,686
1830.....	30,574	24,887	1,242	204	56,907	1845.....	31,803	58,538	.....	2,330	93,501
1831.....	58,067	23,418	1,561	114	83,160	1846.....	43,439	82,230	2,347	1,226	129,851
1832.....	68,330	32,872	3,733	196	103,140	1847.....	109,680	142,154	4,949	1,487	258,270
1833.....	28,308	20,100	4,093	517	62,527	1848.....	31,065	188,233	23,004	4,837	246,089
1834.....	40,060	33,074	2,800	288	76,222	1849.....	41,367	219,450	32,191	6,490	299,498
1835.....	15,573	26,730	1,860	325	44,478	1850.....	32,961	223,078	16,037	8,773	280,849
1836.....	36,226	37,774	3,124	293	75,417	1851, (to March 31).....	1,197	53,142	2,962	736	58,037
1837.....	29,884	36,770	5,054	336	72,034	<b>Total.....</b>	<b>842,898</b>	<b>1,536,467</b>	<b>204,385</b>	<b>40,320</b>	<b>2,624,070</b>
1838.....	4,577	14,332	14,031	292	33,232						
1839.....	12,058	33,536	15,786	227	62,207						

## CENSUS OF 1850.

TABLE LXXIII.—PROGRESS OF POPULATION AND WEALTH.

DIVISIONS.	INCREASED POPULATION FOR EVERY HUNDRED, FROM AUGUST 1, 1790, IS—					
	10 years.	20 years.	30 years.	40 years.	50 years.	60 years.
The New England States .....	22.14	45.76	64.37	82.57	121.34	170.16
The Middle States, with District of Columbia .....	36.15	86.39	140.53	216.38	283.67	365.34
The Southern States .....	26.62	49.13	72.9	109.74	126.2	168.33
The Southwestern States .....	219.78	957.9	2163.86	3679.45	6174.2	9179.2
The Northwestern States, with the Territories of Wisconsin and Iowa .....	271.11	857.46	1848.14	3043.16	5553.45	8630.41
California, and the Territories of Minnesota, New Mexico, Oregon, and Utah .....						

NOTE.—It will be recollected that the change of the day of taking the Census, from the 1st of August to the 1st of June, the periods referred to in the three last columns, want two months of the terms mentioned.

## METEOROLOGY OF THE UNITED STATES.

The tables on the next page were prepared at the Smithsonian Institution, under the direction of Professor Blodget, at the request of the Census Office. It was desired to frame them for the year 1849–50, in order to illustrate the Mortality table of the Census by any light which might be shed from such a quarter. The observations for that period, however, proved to be insufficient, and, as the best that could be done, the year 1851 was selected.

The tables are very valuable, and are the most complete ever published of the kind. They embrace points within the Republic several thousand miles apart—from Vermont to Texas; from New Orleans to Santa Fe, California, and Oregon—and condense the labors and observations of more than twenty scientific gentlemen. The brief space they will occupy could not be better employed.

# METEOROLOGICAL TABLES OF UNITED STATES, 1851. xciii

	MINIMUM TEMPERATURES FOR EACH MONTH OF 1851.												MAXIMUM TEMPERATURES FOR EACH MONTH OF 1851.											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Burlington, .....	-14	-17	-2	20	35	47	.....	47	35	30	10	-17	43	53	64	62	78	89	85	85	92	78	53	46
Gardiner, Me. ....	-13	-14	1	18	33	40	55	50	33	30	16	-14	43	46	57	61	77	89	84	83	86	74	52	43
Amherst, Mass. ....	5	8	12	24	30	41	49	39	29	31	13	-15	48	48	73	67	82	88	87	83	80	73	56	44
Rochester, N. Y. ....	1	2	16	30, 6	32	49	55	56	42	31	19	-5	48	58	70	58	79	92	83	85	85	74	55	56
Bloomfield, N. J. ....	7	5	23	31	36	47	58	54	37	33	23	-4	60	61	77	74	89	94	92	90	88	80	63	62
Lima, Pa. ....	5	8	23	30	33	43	54	48	36	32	23	-10	62	60	73	71	83	93	90	89	93	74	62	47
Baltimore. ....	15	17	33	40	43	52	63	58	54	43	30	7	52	62	73	69	85	90	82	88	94	71	65	50
Richmond. ....	10	13	35	41	44	53	66	60	49	35	29	8	70	77	81	78	93	93	93	97	93	89	73	65
Charleston. ....	22	30	43	48	58	61	74	68	53	42	36	23	68	72	74	80	91	93	95	93	88	80	75	68
New Orleans. ....	32	35	38	50	55	69	73	71	58	49	35	.....	77	80	83	89	98	103	103	103	103	90	80	72
Fort Gibson, C. N. ....	13	19	33	31	38	61	62	63	42	32	18	9	65	73	79	76	90	93	99	97	94	84	81	68
Lebanon, Tenn. ....	6	12	13	33	33	58	57	61	35	19	24	.....	63	69	77	76	92	97	92	98	97	84	73	60
Cincinnati. ....	1	14	18	37	37	58	57	61	37	25	25	-4	63	69	78	76	92	92	97	94	94	81	64	64
St. Louis. ....	2	13	7	30	29	43	50	49	34	30	9	-23	46	50	76	79	87	94	89	92	76	62	46	
Fort Snelling. ....	-28	-5	-2	20	34	39	50	.....	24	15	7	59	69	.....	81	86	98	97	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Santa Fe. ....	23	28	29	38	47	59	54	53	30	42	35	27	64	58	69	79	85	87	99	93	78	74	65	58
Oregon City. ....	33	32	38	43	50	52	49	53	51	52	41	37	64	74	79	98	82	94	91	86	91	76	60	60
Benicia. ....	24	24	26	31	40	46	46	46	40	39	29	23	58	56	60	74	80	84	92	92	76	67	63	52
Puget's Sound, Oregon. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

### MEAN TEMPERATURES, MONTHLY, FOR EACH SEASON, AND THE YEAR 1851.

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Spring.	Sum'r.	Aut'mn.	Winter.	Year.
Burlington. ....	19.34	25.86	33.35	44.33	54.67	63.08	70.00	66.07	60.80	51.39	31.46	18.43	44.08	66.38	47.88	21.18	44.88
Gardiner, Me. ....	17.97	24.20	32.80	42.68	55.30	63.00	68.72	67.01	60.37	51.05	33.50	17.28	43.58	64.31	48.17	20.81	44.00
Cambridge, Mass. ....	25.52	29.88	36.25	44.52	55.53	64.76	71.40	68.02	61.69	52.94	34.89	22.86	45.43	68.06	49.61	26.09	47.29
Rochester, N. Y. ....	28.13	31.34	36.45	43.20	55.99	65.67	70.29	67.33	61.51	50.31	35.80	24.00	45.31	67.76	49.21	27.92	47.50
Bloomfield, N. J. ....	33.37	34.71	41.36	49.47	60.36	67.70	73.56	70.91	65.57	53.01	41.52	27.89	50.40	70.39	53.36	31.09	51.53
Lima, Pa. ....	34.32	38.71	40.89	48.95	60.45	66.46	73.07	69.25	64.83	53.70	39.41	27.29	49.06	69.59	52.65	33.44	51.41
Baltimore. ....	39.30	40.96	47.11	53.13	62.35	70.38	77.00	72.85	68.90	55.18	43.70	33.00	54.20	73.41	55.62	37.42	55.31
Washington. ....	37.83	42.38	46.88	55.01	66.50	75.23	80.26	74.00	68.80	58.20	43.48	31.70	56.13	76.69	56.86	37.00	56.67
Richmond. ....	49.90	49.20	51.90	57.90	69.20	74.80	80.90	76.50	70.00	60.10	47.30	36.70	50.47	77.40	59.33	43.27	59.87
Charleston. ....	50.78	57.28	59.95	65.49	73.28	78.65	81.89	81.29	73.57	67.43	56.89	48.82	66.24	80.58	65.93	52.29	66.26
New Orleans. ....	54.19	59.59	62.36	67.78	75.16	79.68	81.50*	80.60	76.88	69.12*	55.30	54.57	68.43	80.59	67.03	54.26	67.58
Fort Gibson, C. N. ....	41.93	49.27	54.00	58.23	72.26	77.18	82.50	84.81	78.32	60.76	44.90	37.74	61.53	81.50	61.23	40.65	61.25
Lebanon, Tenn. ....	38.54	44.21	48.65	53.43	69.16	74.03	77.85	76.61	69.07	55.62	45.13	36.48	57.08	76.16	56.61	39.74	57.39
Cincinnati. ....	36.06	42.44	46.42	52.00	65.84	71.34	79.12	76.47	69.44	53.70	40.04	30.34	54.75	75.64	54.69	36.28	55.34
St. Louis. ....	36.20	38.80	48.30	52.80	69.00	73.90	78.00	75.60	72.50	56.10	41.10	30.50	56.70	75.50	56.57	35.17	55.98
Fort Snelling. ....	14.95	22.10	30.37	50.14	57.97	67.80	76.34	68.40	69.08	52.05	30.10	10.69	49.16	70.85	50.41	15.91	46.58
Santa Fe. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oregon City. ....	44.00	44.66	47.00	58.03	59.33	65.00	73.23	69.00	57.66	54.66	48.33	41.00	54.89	69.11	53.55	43.22	55.20
Benicia, Cal. ....	47.72	50.08	53.42	59.09	61.43	65.10	65.50	70.19	63.50	65.59	68.10	48.17	58.18	66.96	62.40	48.66	59.05
Puget's Sound, Oregon. ....	40.65	40.79	43.17	51.49	54.38	61.26	63.93	66.32	57.01	52.90	47.06	41.15	49.68	63.84	52.32	40.85	51.67

### MAXIMUM ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE FOR EACH MONTH OF 1851.

### MINIMUM ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE FOR EACH MONTH OF 1851.

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Burlington, Vt. ....	30.530	30.600	30.300	30.400	30.450	30.320	30.220	30.080	30.470	30.330	29.710	29.180	29.300	29.300	29.050	29.100	29.440	29.500	29.270	29.000	29.070	29.110	29.110	29.410
Gardiner, Me. ....	30.550	30.740	30.850	30.960	30.960	30.070	30.160	30.360	30.240	30.410	30.530	29.750	29.370	29.380	29.460	29.420	29.660	29.470	29.190	29.140	29.140	29.140	29.140	29.336
Amherst, Mass. ....	30.430	30.580	30.180	30.270	30.160	30.180	30.020	30.048	30.286	30.090	30.503	30.441	29.850	29.290	29.260	29.220	29.360	29.360	29.400	29.480	29.423	29.164	29.010	29.236
Providence, R. I. ....	30.770	30.950	30.520	30.500	30.470	30.260	30.230	30.390	30.410	30.700	30.630	29.010	29.290	29.430	29.360	29.590	29.150	29.580	29.310	29.110	29.530	29.530	29.530	29.530
New York. ....	30.773	30.808	30.436	30.497	30.390	30.384	30.142	30.199	30.478	30.233	30.760	30.888	29.050	29.462	29.335	29.314	29.533	29.344	29.492	29.750	29.631	29.423	29.136	29.518
Rochester. ....	30.198	30.153	29.871	30.062	29.850	29.950	29.700	29.840	30.074	29.703	30.147	29.989	28.671	28.829	29.083	28.839	28.967	29.030	29.230	29.300	29.116	28.957	28.780	28.677
Bloomfield. ....	30.600	30.740	30.350	30.410	30.270	30.320	30.080	30.280	30.380	30.160	30.570	30.900	29.040	29.410	29.220	29.280	29.520	29.350	29.550	29.660	29.620	29.360	29.130	29.030
Lima, Pa. ....	30.700	30.860	30.470	30.580	30.460	30.500	30.240	30.380	30.580	30.340	30.700	30.630	29.270	29.510	29.470	29.390	29.690	29.500	29.700	29.810	29.800	29.600	29.340	29.570
Washington. ....	30.730	30.873	30.439	30.537	30.378	30.231	30.108	30.331	30.480	30.310	30.714	.....	29.274	29.555	29.504	29.279	29.680	29.472	29.646	29.778	29.651	29.651	29.341	.....
Richmond. ....	30.721	30.795	30.342	30.359	30.270	30.309	30.047	30.173	30.390	30.278	30.541	30.488	29.279	29.651	29.504	29.324	29.549	29.487	29.621	29.530	29.616	29.408	29.297	29.425
Chapel Hill, N. C. ....	30.340	30.340	30.036	29.990	29.920	29.950	29.810	29.900	30.410	30.258	30.096	30.096	29.290	29.350	29.320	29.100	29.220	29.300	29.480	29.208	29.350	29.350	29.280	29.200
Charleston. ....	30.240	30.714	30.430	30.432	30.592	30.352	30.304	30.332	30.460	30.350	30.472	30.672	29.290	29.390	29.304	29.722	29.820	29.820	29.996	29.816	29.876	29.694	29.748	29.800
New Orleans. ....	30.740	30.670	30.550	30.480	30.400	30.350	30.360	30.350	30.420	30.470	30.440	.....	30.100	30.020	30.120	29.980	30.100	30.070	30.150	30.000	30.121	30.010	30.050	.....
Lebanon. ....	.....	.....	29.860	29.711	29.745	29.760	29.820	29.870	29.870	29.820	30.018	.....	29.460	29.400	29.350	29.370	29.400	29.560	29.600	29.470	29.369	29.420	29.530	29.660
Oregon City. ....	29.970	30.060	30.050	29.950	29.900	29.850	29.850	29.840	29.880	29.880	29.880	29.940	29.460	29.400	29.350	29.370	29.400	29.560	29.600	29.470	29.369	29.420	29.530	29.660



INDIAN STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES—1789, 1825, 1853.

The following statement was made up on the 10th of November, 1853, at the request of the Superintendent of the Census, by the Commissioner of Indian Affairs. It will be very interesting in showing the past and present location of the Indian tribes which form a portion of the inhabitants of the territory of the United States, though they are not included in any of the Census enumerations, except in a few individual cases, which cannot affect the general correctness of the table.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF INDIANS WITHIN THE TERRITORY OF THE UNITED STATES AT DIFFERENT PERIODS, NUMBER IN EACH TRIBE, PRESENT AND PAST LOCATION, ETC.

NAMES OF TRIBES, AND LOCATION IN 1825.	1789.	1825.	1853.	Present location, and remarks.	
	Number.	Number.	Number.		
The various tribes.....	76,000			Obtained from report of Hon. H. Knox, Secretary of War, to the President of the United States, dated June 15, 1789, to be found in volume of "American State Papers." Names of the tribes, &c., not given in detail.	
St. John's Indians, Maine.....		303		Obtained from report of T. L. McKenney, esq., head of the Indian Office, to the Secretary of War, dated January 10, 1825. Of late years these tribes have either become extinct or so reduced in number as to be lost sight of by the government in their tribal character.	
Pennacook.....do.....		379			
Penobscot.....do.....		277			
Marshpee.....Massachusetts.....		320			
Herring Pond.....do.....		40			
Martha's Vineyard.....do.....		340			
Troy.....do.....		50			
Narragansett.....Rhode Island.....		450			
Mohican.....Connecticut.....		360			
Stonington.....do.....		50			
Groton.....do.....		50		The aggregate number of Indians now residing in New York. The Oneidas, Stockbridges, Brothertons, and a few Senecas, are now west—part living in Wisconsin, the others in Indian Territory.	
Senecas.....New York.....		2,325			
Tuscaroras.....do.....		253			
Oneidas.....do.....		1,096			
Onondagas.....do.....		446			
Cayugas.....do.....		90	3,745		
Stockbridges.....do.....		273			
Brothertons.....do.....		360			
St. Regis.....do.....		300			
Nottoways.....Virginia.....		47			Supposed to be gone in Virginia at present.
Catawbas.....South Carolina.....		450	230	Estimated.	
Wyandots.....Ohio.....		512	553	Now in Indian Territory west.	
Shawnees.....do.....		830	1,400	Do.....do.....do.....do.....	
Senecas.....do.....		561		Do.....do.....do.....do.....	
Delawares.....do.....		80		Do.....do.....do.....do.....	
Ottowas.....do.....		377	247	Do.....do.....do.....do.....	
Wyandots.....Michigan Territory.....		37		supposed to be few, if any, in Michigan now.	
Pottawatomies.....do.....		166		The Menomonees and a large number of Chippewas, with the Winnabogoes, are now the first tribe in Wisconsin; the others, in Minnesota.	
Chippewas and Ottowas.....do.....		18,473	7,030		
Menomonees.....do.....		3,000	2,200		
Winnebagoes.....do.....		5,800	2,708		
Mianics and Bel River, Indiana.....		1,073	766		The larger portion live in Indian Territory west; balance in Indiana.
Menomonees.....Illinois.....		270			Now in Wisconsin. (See above.)
Kaskaskias.....do.....		36	200		Now in Indian Territory west.
Saus and Foxes.....do.....		6,400	2,373		Do.....do.....do.....do.....
Pottawatomies and Chippewas, Indiana and Illinois.....		3,000	4,080		Do.....do.....do.....do.....
Creeks.....Georgia and Alabama.....		20,000	25,000		Do.....do.....do.....do.....
Cherokees.....Georgia, Alabama, Tennessee, and North Carolina.....		9,000	19,130	Indian Territory west; about 1,600 of this number live in North Carolina.	
Choctaws.....Mississippi and Alabama.....		21,000	17,000	Do.....do.....do.....do.....	
Chickasaws.....Mississippi.....		3,035	4,709	Do.....do.....do.....do.....	
Seminoles.....Florida.....		5,000	3,000	Do.....do.....do.....do.....	
Biloxi.....Louisiana.....		55		Do.....do.....do.....do.....	
Apalache.....do.....		45			
Fascigoulas.....do.....		121			
Addees.....do.....		27			
Nattassees.....do.....		36			
Coshattces.....do.....		180			
Androes.....do.....		450		It is believed there are but few Indians now in Louisiana.	
Delawares.....do.....		51			
Choctaws.....do.....		178			
Shawnees.....do.....		110			
Natchitoches.....do.....		25			
Quapaws.....do.....		8			
Piankeshaws.....do.....		27			
Delawares.....Missouri.....		1,800	1,132		Now in Indian Territory west.
Kickapoo.....do.....		2,200	475		
Shawnees.....do.....		1,323			Numbered with Shawnees and Senecas, above.
Weas.....do.....		327	151	Now in Indian Territory west.	
Iowas.....do.....		1,100	437	Do.....do.....do.....do.....	
Onges.....Arkansas Territory and Missouri.....		5,200	4,041	Do.....do.....do.....do.....	
Piankeshaws.....do.....		207	100	Do.....do.....do.....do.....	
Cherokees.....Arkansas Territory.....		6,000		Numbered with those of Georgia, &c., above.	
Quapaws.....do.....		700	314	Now in Indian Territory west.	
Kansas.....do.....			1,375	Indian Territory west.	
Pecorias.....do.....			55	Do.....do.....do.....do.....	
Sioux.....do.....			8,000	Minnesota Territory, &c.	
Chippewas.....do.....			8,500	Do.....do.....do.....do.....	
Stockbridges, Munsees, and Christian Indians.....			165	Indian Territory west.	
Otoes and Missourias.....do.....			1,000	Do.....do.....do.....do.....	
Omahas.....do.....			1,300	Do.....do.....do.....do.....	
Pawnees.....do.....			4,500	Do.....do.....do.....do.....	
Oneidas.....do.....			878	Wisconsin.	
Stockbridges and Munsees.....do.....			400	do.....do.....	
Creeks.....do.....			100	Alabama.	
California Indians.....do.....			100,000	California—estimated number.	
Oregon and Washington Indians.....do.....			23,000	Oregon and Washington Territories—estimated number.	
Utah Indians.....do.....			11,500	Utah Territory—estimated number.	
New Mexico Indians.....do.....			45,000	New Mexico Territory—estimated number.	
Texas Indians.....do.....			29,000	Texas.....do.....do.....	
Indians of Missouri valley.....do.....			43,430	Blackfoot, Sioux, and other tribes—estimated number.	
Indians of the plains or Arkansas river.....do.....			20,000	Kioways, Comanches, Pawnees, and others—estimated number.	
Whole number of both sexes and all ages.....	76,000	120,366	400,764		

Note.—The great difference in the several aggregates must be accounted for in the extension of the territorial limits of the United States by the acquisition of Texas, &c., bringing with it an increased Indian population; and, further, in the fact that the report of Mr. McKenney for 1825 does not appear to have embraced the tribes of Missouri, the Plains, Oregon, &c., then a part of the United States.